

# ANTH 5520

# Spring 2024

## Globalization and Culture

Lecture: Tuesday 2:30-4:15, NAH 115

Teacher: Gordon Mathews, NAH 410, [cmgordon@cuhk.edu.hk](mailto:cmgordon@cuhk.edu.hk),

Tutorial Schedule: Tuesday 4:30-5:15

Tutors (for Blackboard and administrative questions): CHEN Tiankuang, [tiankuangchen@outlook.com](mailto:tiankuangchen@outlook.com) and ABITEW Fekadu Malede [fekma2de@gmail.com](mailto:fekma2de@gmail.com); XIE, Xin, Ryan, will help with grading, [1155135524@link.cuhk.edu.hk](mailto:1155135524@link.cuhk.edu.hk)

### Introduction

Globalization has been economically transforming the world, as national borders become increasingly irrelevant before the global flow of money and goods. But globalization also has a great impact on cultures across the globe, as products from Coca-Cola to Facebook, and ideas from human rights to ideals of beauty to ideologies of terrorism, and epidemics such as covid-19 intrude everywhere. This transforms the meanings of culture, as increasingly we no longer belong to a society based in a certain place, but to a global society, and a global “cultural supermarket.” This course examines how globalization has been transforming the meanings of culture in today’s world.

### Course Objectives

The course objectives are to enable you to:

- 1) gain insight into the globalization of culture, a process taking place across the world today and shaping all of our lives;
- 2) obtain a broad understanding of different aspects of the globalization of culture, including those involving recent history, economics, consumption, immigration, terrorism, nationalism, and cultural identity;
- 3) comprehend both the costs and benefits of contemporary processes of globalization to individuals, societies, and the world.

In order to fully meet these objectives, you will need to attend all classes and do all class readings and watch all class videos. Grades will be based on the extent to which you can analytically utilize the readings, videos and lectures of the course in engaging in the questions posed by the course.

### Course Requirements

- take-home midterm examination (10 pages long, 30% of grade) handed out Feb. 20, due March 12
- take-home final examination ((15 pages long, 50% of grade, handed out April 2, due April 23
- class participation (20%)

### Course Materials

-There is one required text for the course: Manfred Steger, *Globalization, a Very Short Introduction* (Oxford University Press, fifth edition, 2020). Newspaper and other articles, as well as all other readings, are available on Blackboard.

### Plagiarism

Students are required by university policy to submit all papers to VeriGuide (the Chinese University Plagiarism Identification Engine System). Please check the website <http://www.cuhk.edu.hk/policy/academiconesty/>.

## **Grade Descriptors**

**A** Outstanding performance on all learning outcomes, through work that has creatively synthesized course materials and key ideas, to the extent that you show a depth of understanding as great as or greater than my own. Your arguments in your work are logical and cohesive, the discussion is well-organized, and the writing is clear. All relevant course materials have been fully utilized in your work, and additional material as well has been used from your own research.

**A-** Outstanding performance on all learning outcomes, through work has creatively synthesized course materials and key ideas. Your arguments in your work are logical and cohesive, the discussion is well-organized, and the writing is clear. All relevant course materials have been fully utilized in your work, and perhaps additional material as well from your own research.

**B+** Substantial performance on all learning outcomes. Your arguments in your work are largely logical and cohesive, the discussion is generally well-organized, and the writing is clear. Most relevant course materials have been fully utilized in your work. There are areas for improvement with respect to building a cohesive argument, organizing the discussion, communicating clearly, and/or identifying relevant evidence and using all course materials, but by and large you have turned in good, solid work.

**B** Satisfactory performance on all learning outcomes, OR high performance on some learning outcomes which compensates for less satisfactory performance on others, resulting in overall satisfactory performance. Your arguments in your work are somewhat logical and cohesive, the discussion is somewhat well-organized, and the writing is somewhat clear. Much relevant course materials have been fully utilized in your work. There are areas for improvement with respect to building a cohesive argument, organizing the discussion, communicating clearly, and/or identifying relevant evidence.

**B-** Adequate performance on all learning outcomes, OR satisfactory performance on some learning outcomes which compensates for less satisfactory performance on others, resulting in overall largely adequate performance. Your arguments in your work are partially logical and cohesive, the discussion is partially organized, and the writing is somewhat clear. Some relevant course materials have been fully utilized in your work. There are areas for improvement with respect to building a cohesive argument, organizing the discussion, communicating clearly, and/or identifying relevant evidence.

**C+** Adequate performance on the majority of learning outcomes. Your written work shows some effort, but course materials have not been sufficiently engaged. The argument and the writing is not clear, and/or there is less than full evidence for statements and claims made. There are areas for improvement with respect to building a cohesive argument, organizing the discussion, communicating clearly, and/or identifying relevant evidence.

**C, C-** Barely adequate performance on a number of learning outcomes. These grade will be awarded to students who have missed a large number of classes and have failed to use course materials in their written answers.

### Jan. 9: Introduction

- Manfred Steger, "What is Globalization?" in *Globalization, a Very Short Introduction* 5<sup>th</sup> edition (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2020), p. 1-17
- Video: "The End of Globalization (and the Beginning of Something New)" (Mike O'Sullivan/TED 2020 13:28)
- "This Was a Terrible Year. And Also Maybe the Best One Yet for Humanity" (*New York Times*, Dec. 30, 2023)
- Karolina Follis, "North Sentinel Island and the Right to Be Left Alone" (*Sapiens*, Dec. 11, 2018)

### Jan. 16: Key Concepts for Understanding Globalization

- Robert H. Lavenda and Emily A. Schultz, "Globalization and the Culture of Capitalism," in *Core Concepts in Cultural Anthropology* 5<sup>th</sup> edition (New York: McGraw-Hill, 2013), p. 171-196
- Arjun Appadurai, "Disjuncture and Difference in the Global Cultural Economy" (part), in Jonathan Xavier Inda and Renato Rosaldo, eds. *The Anthropology of Globalization* 2d edition (Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2008), p. 51-59; look over whole book.
- Video: "Thomas Friedman's Three Eras of Globalization" (2008, 2:55)
- Video: "Globalization theories | Society and Culture | MCAT | Khan Academy" 2014, 5:46)

### Jan. 23: Globalization in History: Imperialism, Colonialism, Capitalism;

- Manfred Steger, "Globalization in History" in *Globalization, a Very Short Introduction* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 5<sup>th</sup> edition 2020), p. 18-37
- Richard H. Robbins, "The Era of the Global Trader, The Era of the Industrialist," in *Global Problems and the Culture of Capitalism* (Boston: Allyn and Bacon: 2002), p. 69-92). Look over whole book.
- Video: "Imperialism: Crash Course World History #35" (2012, 13:46)

### Jan. 30: The Globalization of the World Economy

- Manfred Steger, "The Economic Dimension of Globalization" in *Globalization, a Very Short Introduction*, p. 38-63
- Daron Acemoglu and James A. Robinson, "Theories That Don't Work," in *Why Nations Fail: The Origins of Power, Prosperity, and Poverty* (London: Profile, 2013), p. 45-69.
- Video: "Capitalism, by Joseph Stiglitz" (2013, 41:03)
- Video: "Will Covid Kill Globalization? / *The Economist*" (2020: 14:07).
- "How Covid Spread Fear of Globalisation and Threatens a New World Order" (*The Guardian*, Oct. 16, 2021).

### Feb. 6: "Low-End Globalization"/"Globalization From Below"

- Gordon Mathews and Carlos Alba Vega, "Introduction: What is Globalization From Below?" in G. Mathews, G. Ribeiro, and C. Vega, *Globalization from Below" The World's Other Economy* (London: Routledge, 2012), p. 1-15. Look over whole book.
- Gordon Mathews, "Low-end Globalization" (part), in *The World in Guangzhou: Africans and Other Foreigners in South China's Global Marketplace* (Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 2017), p. 81-105

### Feb. 13: Lunar New Year Vacation

### Feb. 20: Globalization, Consumption, and Ecology

- Amber Dance, "How Halloween Has Traveled the Globe" (*Sapiens*, Oct. 26, 2018)
- James L. Watson, "Introduction: Transnationalism, Localization, and Fast Foods in East Asia," in *Golden Arches East: McDonald's in East Asia*, second edition (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2006), p. 1-38.
- Manfred Steger, "The Ecological Dimension of Globalization" in *Globalization, a Very Short Introduction*, p. 95-110
- "What is Climate Change? A Really Simple Guide" (BBC, Nov. 2, 2022)
- Thomas Hylland Eriksen, "How Globalization Has Broken the Chain of Responsibility" (*Sapiens*, August 9, 2018).
- Video: "Consumption in a world of 32:1" (2012, 2:49)

(Take-home midterm exam handed out Feb. 20, due March 12)

### Feb. 27: Globalization, Mass Media, and Cultural Values

- Manfred Steger, "The Cultural Dimension of Globalization," in *Globalization, a Very Short Introduction*, p. 83-94
- Yuval Noah Harari, "Equality: Those Who Own the Data Own the Future," in *21 Lessons for the 21st Century* (New York: Spiegel & Grau, 2018), pp, 73-81
- "In Search for the New Supermodel, Cultures Collide" (*International Herald Tribune*, April 23, 2003); "Internet Freedom on the Decline in US and Globally, Study Finds" (*The Guardian* Sept. 22, 2021)

### March 5: Reading Week: No Classes

### March 12: Globalization and Immigration

- Isabella Alexander, "For African Asylum-Seekers, a Treacherous Journey Is Only the Beginning." (*Sapiens*, 7 July 2017)
- Yuval Noah Harari, "Immigration: Some Cultures Might Be Better Than Others," in *21 Lessons for the 21st Century* (New York: Spiegel & Grau, 2018), pp, 140-157
- Gordon Mathews, "Asylum Seekers as Symbols of Hong Kong's Non-Chineseness," *China Perspectives* 2018/3, 51-58.
- "Reports of Attacks on Women Heighten Tension Over Migrants" *New York Times*, (Jan. 5, 2016)
- Linda E. Sanchez, "Facing COVID-19 as an Undocumented Essential Worker," (*Sapiens*, 3 Dec. 2020)

### March 19: Globalization and Tourism

- Arjun Guneratne and Kate Bjork, "'Village Walks: Tourism and Globalization among the Tharu of Nepal," in D. Spradley and D. McCurdy, eds., *Conformity and Conflict: Readings in Cultural Anthropology* (Boston: Pearson, 2012), pp. 336-345
- Barbara Fraser, "The Perils and Privileges of an Amazonian Hallucinogen," (*Sapiens*, 3 Aug. 2017)
- Beth E. Notar, "Lonely Planetters and a Transnational Authentic," in *Displacing Desire: Travel and Popular Culture on China* (Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 2006), p. 20-46
- "The Tourism Trap" (*Time*, July 26, 2018); "Rude Awakening: Chinese Tourists Have the Money, but not the Manners" (*South China Morning Post*, Dec. 31, 2014) "Luang Prabang" (*International Herald Tribune*, April 13, 2008).

### March 26: Globalization, Terrorism, and Pandemic

- Olivier Roy, "Who Are the New Jihadis?" *The Guardian*, April 13, 2017.
- "Oslo Suspect Wrote of Fear of Islam and Plan for War" (New York Times, July 23, 2011); "How the Charlie Hebdo Attack Changed France" (Al Jazeera, Jan. 6, 2016)
- "Opinion: Six Takeaways from Covid-19 that Could Shape Our Future" (*Washington Post*, Feb. 18, 2021); "Why China's Handling of the Coronavirus Pandemic is at Best a Pyrrhic Victory" (*South China Morning Post*, Jan. 3, 2023)
- Video: "Can Terrorism Be Justified? (Part 1)" (2008, 4:38)
- Video: "Plague to Coronavirus: How Pandemics Have Transformed History" (2020: 11:00)

### April 2: Globalization, Politics, and Nationalism

- Manfred Steger, "The Political Dimensions of Globalization," in *Globalization, a Very Short Introduction*, p. 64-82
- Gordon Mathews, "The Hong Kong Protests in Anthropological Perspective: National Identity and What it Means." (*Critique of Anthropology* 40(2), 2020: 264-269).
- Chiu, Andy, 2021, "Challenges and Complexities of Imagining Nationhood: The Case of Hong Kong's Naturalized Footballers," (*Sport in Society*, 24(11): 1878-1892)
- Video: "Is Nationalism Ever a Force for Good?" Jared Diamond, Big Think (2019: 3:38)

I'll hand out the take-home final exam April 2; it is due April 23

### April 9: Cultural Identity in a Globalizing World

- Gordon Mathews, "On the Meanings of Culture," in *Global Culture/Individual Identity: Searching for Home in the Cultural Supermarket* (London: Routledge: 2000), p. 1-23
- Stuart Hall, "The Question of Cultural Identity," (part of chapter) in S. Hall, D. Held, and T. McGrew, eds. *Modernity and its Futures* (Cambridge, UK: Polity, 1992), p. 291-314
- "In Changing South Korea, Who Counts as Korean?" (*New York Times*, Nov. 29, 2012); "'Free Tibet' Flags Made in China" (BBC.com, April 28, 2008)
- Video: "Ronald Reagan: Tribute to Patriotism" (2008, 6:39)
- Video: "George Carlin: Patriotism and National Pride" (2013, 9:47)

### April 16: Assessing Globalization: Is It Helping Or Hurting the World?

- Manfred Steger, "Ideological Confrontations Over Globalization," "The Future of Globalization," in *Globalization, a Very Short Introduction*, p. 111-128, p. 129-136
- Video: "BBC Hard Talk: The Effect of Globalization on Developing Nations" (2011, 23:11)
- Video: "Globalization and the Poor--a Look at the Evidence" / TEDxStuttgart (2014, 15:33)
- Discussion of take-home final